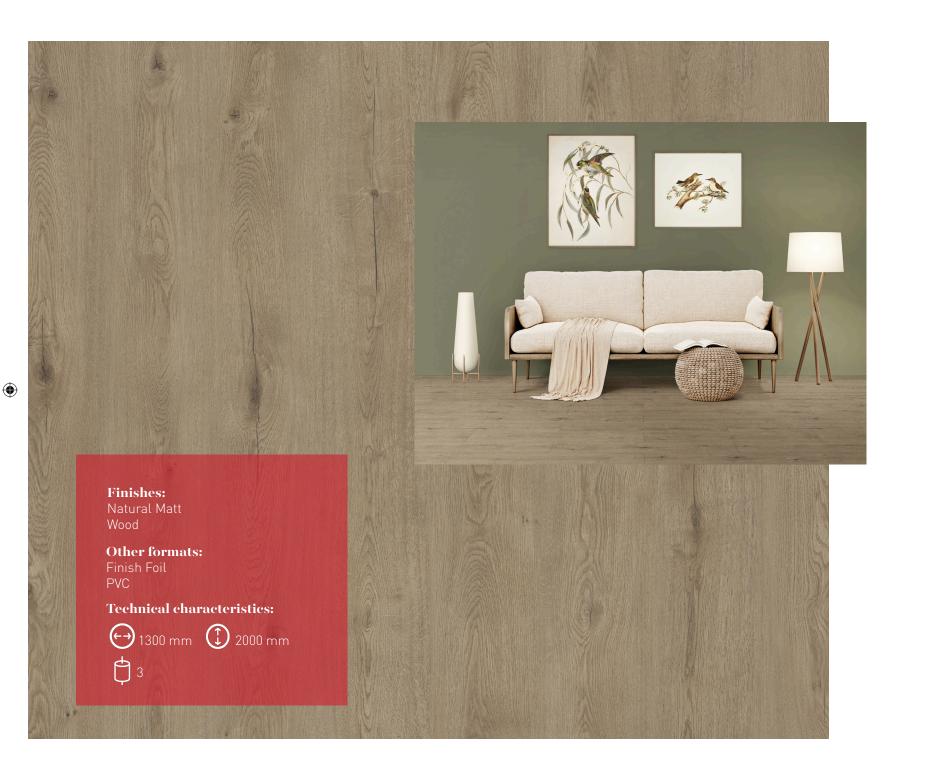


2762-D007



## Similar products:



Kuzdu Oak – 2506



Gante Oak – 2456

۲



Notre Dame Oak – 2450



Justin Oak – 2426



۲